Course Information

Overview

The course is designed to give students an appreciation of hardware, its design, its implementation, and the impact of all of this on how software runs on the hardware. We will look at the general topics:

- Hardware Abstractions
- Qualitative Measures and Performance Metrics
- Memory Hierarchies and Organization
- Logical Circuits
- Instruction Set Architectures (MIPS)
- CPU data path and Pipelining
- Multi-core architectures, parallelism

Calendar Description

Topics include: semiconductor technologies, gates and circuits, buses, semiconductor memories, peripheral interfaces, I/O techniques, A/D conversion, standards, RISC.

Prerequisite Requirements

COMP 2208, COMP 2210, COMP 2211, and either COMP 2209 or COMP 2101

Antirequisite: ECE 3375

Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

Teaching Staff + Office Hours

Alex Brandt
abrandt5@uwo.ca
MC 365
Tuesdays, 15:00 - 16:30, or by appointment.
Teaching Assistants
Mingda Sun
msun227@uwo.ca

Nicholas Del Ben
ndelben@uwo.ca

Zaid Albirawi
zalbiraw@uwo.ca

Office Hours for each to be posted on OWL.

Course Materials
There is no required textbook for this course. Course notes, and supplementary materials will be posted on OWL. However, a suggested reading material is *Computer Architecture: A Quantitative Approach*, by Hennessy and Patterson. The 4th edition or greater is recommended. Another fine textbook is *Computer Organization and Design*, by Patterson and Hennessy. The 4th or 5th edition is recommended.

Class Schedule
There are 3 lectures hours per week in B&GS 0165.
**Tuesdays**, 16:30 - 17:30
**Thursdays**, 15:30 - 17:30
Evaluation + Tentative Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignments</th>
<th>36%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 31</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 28</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 14/21</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 4</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In-Class Quizzes</th>
<th>24%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 22</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 12</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 05</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 26</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Final Exam                | 40% |

Special note: If a student completes and reasonably attempts all 4 quizzes (obtains 40% or higher on all of them), the lowest of these 4 marks will be dropped. Thus, the 20% overall quiz mark will be calculated by the average of the 3 highest quiz marks. The stipulation that one must obtain a minimum mark on all four quizzes is to encourage students to actually learn the material and attempt all quizzes rather than not attempt a topic at all in hopes that the lowest mark will be dropped.

Assignment and Quiz regulations

- If, for any reason, the schedule cannot be adhered to, the marks for quizzes and assignments will be prorated.
- Assignments are due at 23:55 on the due date. Late assignments will be handled as follows.
  - 0-24 hours late: -10%,
  - 24-48 hours late: -20%,
  - 48-72 hours late: -30%,
  - >72 hours late: you will receive 0 on the assignment.
- All efforts will be made to have assignments posted two weeks prior to the due date. At least one week will be given between required material being presented in class and the due date of the assignment. Therefore, extensions may be made on due dates depending on progression through course material.
- Assignments are to be submitted on OWL as a single PDF file.
- Plagiarism is unacceptable. It is reasonable to assume that students discuss assignments and possible solutions, however all assignments shall be independent.
• Quizzes and exams are closed book. Any required information, numerical constants, formulas, etc. will be given in the quiz/exam/question.
• No electronic devices other than a simple scientific calculator may be in the possession of students during quizzes and the Final Exam.
• Any concerns with quiz or assignment marking must be addressed within one week of said quiz or assignment being returned in class.

Course Topics + Schedule

• Introductions, Hardware Abstractions
• CPU and Memory
  – CPU performance metrics
  – Memory hierarchy
  – Cache memories
  – Impact of cache on CPU performance
• Stateless Circuits
  – Simple gates, switches, truth tables
  – Functional completeness
  – Boolean algebra, simplification, canonical forms
  – Combinational logic blocks: multiplexer, ALU, n-bit arithmetic
• Synchronous Circuits (State Circuits)
  – Clocks, signals, and waveforms
  – Flip-flops: D, T, SR, JK
  – Registers
  – Finite state machines
• CPU datapath, Instruction Set Architecture
  – Typical 5-stage datapath
  – Single cycle vs Multi-cycle
  – MIPS
• Instruction-level Parallelism
  – Single-cycle vs Multi-cycle
  – Pipelining
  – Performance metrics
  – Multi-issue processors: VLIW, superscalar
  – Hazards: data, control, structural
• Multi-core Processors
  – Parallelism for performance
  – Cache coherency, MESI protocol
  – Thread-level parallelism and synchronization
Policies, Accommodation, Accessibility

Missed Assignments, Quizzes, and Exams

Illness and other extenuating circumstances (e.g. religious holidays) are an inevitable fact of life. In accordance with the University’s illness policy there are two different circumstances: (i) missed course work totalling less than 10% of the course mark, or (ii) missed course work totalling 10% or more of the course mark. In either case there will be no make-up quizzes or assignments.

(i) Missing a single assignment or quiz results in a student falling into this case. For quizzes a student must communicate with the instructor before the quiz that illness or other circumstance has impaired their ability to effectively study for or complete the quiz. The resolution will be that their overall quiz mark will be calculated by averaging the other 3 quizzes. If, in exceptional circumstances, communication with the instructor regarding missed quizzes cannot occur before the quiz, appropriate documentation will be required as in case (ii). For assignments, students must communicate their inability to complete the assignment with the instructor at least 48 hours prior to the due date of the assignment. Extensions on the due date or reallocation of the assignment weight to the other 3 assignments may be given. With less than 48 hours notice students should proceed as in case (ii).

(ii) In accordance with the University’s illness policy a student must submit documentation as soon as possible to the Dean’s Office of the student’s Faculty of registration in order to obtain accommodation. For Science students the Academic Counselling Office for the Faculty of Science is located in NCB 280 and can be contacted at (519)-661-3040 or scibmsac@uwo.ca. If your circumstances have been approved then the overall quiz or assignment mark will be calculated using the remaining quizzes or assignments. If more than one assignment or two quizzes is missed these cases will be handled on a case by case basis.

Missing the final exam is a special case. One should contact their Academic Counselling Office as soon as possible. If their accommodation request is approved, the student may write the Special Exam. Students with exam conflicts or multiple exam situations may also be eligible to write the Special Exam.

Mental Health

Mental and emotional well-being is highly important and should not be treated lightly. Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Health and Wellness at Western for a complete list of options about how to obtain help. Students in immediate distress should contact Student Health Services, Campus Police, or Psychological Services whose contact information can be found here.
Accessibility

Any student requiring arrangements to make this course more accessible to them (e.g. providing course materials in an alternate format) should contact the instructor. Students may also wish to contact [Student Accessibility Services] via their website or at (519)-661-2147 for further assistance.

Ethical Conduct

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at this [web site]...

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com.

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

Student Support

The [Student Development Centre] provides leaning skills services for students. Other services are also provided by the [University Students’ Council].

Registration Services

Students should refer to the [Registrar’s website] or information and services involving registration.