Introduction to Databases: CS3319

Western University
London Ontario
Department of Computer Science

CS3319a & CS3120a & Digital Humanities 3320a cross-listed with CS9159a/b
Introduction to Databases
Course Description - Fall 2018

Course Description

- This course introduces student to database management systems. The course discusses how to design a database for a real application. Design of good relational tables is followed by the use of these tables. The standard SQL data manipulation language will be used. Following the logical design phase, we discuss issues of physical storage structures and indexes. Finally, issues of backup and recovery, concurrency control and data distribution will be introduced.
- The intent is to prepare students to design a useful database for a small enterprise. Students should have a basic grounding in all the fundamentals of programming.
- For the first time, this course will be offered as a BLENDED course. The lectures are all videos which you must watch online on your own time. We will only meet as a class every TWO weeks do work on in class practice exercise questions (FLIPPED CLASSROOM STYLE). Students MUST come to the 5 scheduled flipped classroom dates prepared (i.e. have watched the video lectures and completed the required quiz) but are not required to come to class any of the other times. Marks are given towards your final grade for attending these flipped classroom sessions!

Prerequisites: Computer Science 2210A/B and Computer Science 2211A/B.

Antirequisites: Software Engineering 3352A/B

- Unless you have either the prerequisites for this course or written special permission from your academic counsellor, you will be removed from this course. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

Instructor

- Name: Laura Reid
- Office: Middlesex 416
- Office Hours: Mondays: 2-3pm and Tuesdays: 1:30-2:30pm
- Email: ireid@csd.uwo.ca

Textbook, Lecture Notes

- Required Textbook: Fundamentals of Database Systems, Seventh Edition. Elmasri & Navathe, Addison-Wesley Publishers, 2011. (The Fifth or Sixth Edition is also OK, as the chapters we use have not changed much, they’ve just moved the chapters around.) – a copy will be put on 1-day reserve in Taylor Library
- Lecture Notes: See OWL
Course Website

- See OWL - Please check the announcements section of OWL and your email at least every 48 hours: *It is your responsibility not to miss any announcements or class emails.*

Lecture Topics:

- **Week 1 Topics** - Introduction, ER Diagrams
- **Week 2 Topics** - Network Model, Hierarchical Model, Relational Model
- **Week 3 Topics** - Physical Data Access Methods --> Hashing Techniques, Indexes
- **Week 4 Topics** - Relational Algebra
- **Week 5 Topics** - SQL and Setting Up Your Virtual Machines
- **Week 6 Topics** - Relational Calculus, QBE, Converting EER Diagrams to the Relational Model
- **Week 7 Topics** - MySQL, PHP, JavaScript, HTML, CSS - Assignment 3 Information
- **Week 8 Topics** - System Catalog, Database Security, Triggers and Stored Procedures
- **Week 9 Topics** - Functional Dependencies and Normalization and Query Optimization
- **Week 10 Topics** - Transaction Processing, Concurrency Control, Recovery Techniques

*NOTE: the above schedule is subject to change depending on timing.*

Class Times and Location:

- **Tuesdays 11:30pm-1:30pm, Thursdays 12:30pm-1:30pm, in UCC-146**

TA Consulting Hours:

- To Be Announced

Student Evaluation and Schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Evaluation</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Due Date and Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assignment 1</td>
<td>Concept assignment. Use Draw.io or MS Visio. Then it must be scanned (or you could take photos with a digital camera/phone of each page and put the photos together into one pdf file) and then it must be submitted via OWL.</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>11:59pm, Friday, October 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment 2</td>
<td>Building a database at the command prompt, writing SQL statements and running them. Scripts submitted to OWL.</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>11:59pm, Monday, November 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assignment 3</td>
<td>Building a database, writing JavaScript and PHP to connect to the database. Code submitted to OWL.</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>11:59pm, Friday, November 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Quizzes</td>
<td>Multiple choice short (about 20 minutes) quizzes that review the previous 2 weeks worth of material (lowest will be dropped)</td>
<td>12% (each worth 3%)</td>
<td>Evening BEFORE Tuesday classes (available from 9pm to 11:55pm on the following Monday nights Sept 24, Oct 15, Oct 29, Nov 12, Nov 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Flipped Classrooms</td>
<td>You are required to come to 5 classes and you will be put into groups of 3. Your group of 3 must complete a</td>
<td>10% (each worth 2%)</td>
<td>Tuesday, September 25, Tuesday October</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

https://owl.uwo.ca/portal/tool/1a0ab829-f451-4863-80e1-0c86dc9eb275/printFriendly
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>3 Minute Group Video</strong></th>
<th>You and your group must create a video that is at least 2.5 minutes but not more than 4 minutes that explains an assigned database concept in layman's terms. Then your group must watch 10 other groups videos and mark each of those videos. Your groups mark will be the average mark given to you by the groups that watched your video.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Final Exam</strong></td>
<td>Short Answer/Multiple Choice, 1 Review Sheet allowed during the exam.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note: This schedule/weighing is subject to change.**

**Exam and Quiz Information:**

**Final Exam Info:**

- Final Exam: TBA
- Students are allowed to bring in one 8 1/2 by 11 inch review sheet that has writing on both sides (typed or handwritten, either is fine).
- Students must get at least 30% on the final exam to pass the course and at least 40% on the final exam to get over 60% in the course.

**Quiz Rules:**

- There are 5 Quizzes: Each will be a multiple choice quiz.
- The quiz will be given the night before the flipped classroom to ensure that you arrive at the flipped classroom prepared and ready to contribute to your group during the flipped classroom. THUS ON CERTAIN MONDAY NIGHTS (see dates above)
- The quizzes will be open (available for you to complete) on the given Monday Night between 9pm and 11:55pm.
- The quizzes should take approximately 30 minutes, you MUST be done the quiz by 11:55pm, so make sure you have started it by about 11:25pm.
- Once you start the quiz, you have 30 minutes from the start time.
- The quiz will be delivered online via OWL.
- Your lowest quiz mark is dropped, thus NO excuses will be accepted for missing a quiz!
- Each quiz is worth 3%
- If you miss a quiz without reason (i.e. it was not approved by your academic counsellor), you will receive 0
- If you have a valid reason (approved by your academic counsellor) for missing a quiz, you will receive whatever mark you get on the final exam as the mark for the missed quiz.

**Group Work Information:**

You will be put into random groups of 3 via Owl. This will be your group for the entire term.

**Flipped Classroom Rules (done in groups of 3):**
You will be put into random groups of 3 via Owl. This will be your group for the entire term.
There are 5 flipped classrooms, approximately one every 2 or 3 weeks. See dates above.
These 5 dates are the ONLY dates where we will meet together in the assigned classroom. All other work is
done on your own time.
Try to bring a laptop to class that day (or a cell phone)
You will sit with your group and be given ONE worksheet PER group. Your group must answer the questions on
the worksheet.
After an allotted amount of time, groups will switch paper with other groups and we will mark the worksheets
together.
Then you will enter a grade into Owl for the group whose paper you marked. (1 mark for attending the class and
1 mark for getting over 50% on the worksheet).

3 Minute Group Video Rules:

- Worth 7% of your final grade
- Each group will be given one small database topic by the instructor.
- Your group must create a video that explains this topic well and illustrates the importance of this topic
- You may use any software tools you wish to create the video (you can video tape each other, do screen
captures, do a puppet show, whatever you want as long as you explain the concept clearly)
- The video must be at least 2 minutes but not more than 4 minutes
- The video must be an .mp4 file.
- Since we will only use the classroom during the 5 dates above the 5 flipped classes, your group may use any
of our regular class times (and even our classroom as your workspace) except for our 5 flipped classes to
create your video.
- You will then be given a web location to post your video and you must upload the link to that location in
Owl
- You will received a mark out of 4% for that video by other groups.
- Your group will then be assigned 10 other videos to watch and your group must mark each of those
10 videos (I will give you simple rubric to use when marking each video where the main categories to score
the videos will likely be: clarity, relevance and creativity)
- You will get 2% for marking the other 10 videos (if you only mark 9 of the videos, you will get 0, your
your group must mark all 10 videos to get this 2%)
- You will get 1% group effort mark based on a score (out of 2: 0, 1 or 2) that your other 2 teammates assign
to you based on their opinion of what you did to help create your group video and mark the other group's
videos. If both teammates give you 0 for this, then you will receive 0 for the entire group video mark.
Otherwise you will get the average of their scores (thus if both teammates give you 2 out of 2, you will get
the entire 1 mark).
- Your group's video MUST be uploaded by: Friday, November 23rd at 11:59pm
- The video cannot be handed in late (your group will get 0 out of 4 if it is late)
- Your group will get the average mark of the 10 groups that watched your video.
- Your group must mark the 10 other videos must be submitted by: Tuesday, December 4th at 11:59pm
- The marking of the 10 group videos cannot be late. (your group will get 0 out of 2 if the videos are not marked)
• Your peer assessment of your 2 teammates must be done by: Tuesday, December 4th at 11:59pm
• Your peer assessment cannot be late, if it is, you will get 0 out of 1 even if your group members gave you a good assessment.

Assignment Information:

• Handing In Assignments: All assignments are to be submitted using OWL, assignment instructions will contain submission details.

• Late Assignment Policy:
  ○ 5% per day late will be deducted; no assignments more than 3 days late will be accepted. The weekend will count as 1 day, so you will only lose 5% if you hand it in by Sunday at 11:55pm. The last possible date to hand in the assignments will always be the following Tuesday at 11:55pm.
  ○ NO reasons are ever considered for late assignments except for notifications from the Academic Counsellor in your Dean's Office.
  ○ System problems after the due date are NEVER considered as grounds for an extension (i.e. during the 3 days during which you can still hand in a late assignment)

• Grading of Assignments:
  ○ T.A.s will attempt to have assignments marked within 2 weeks of the last possible date to submit the assignment
  ○ Appeals of assignment marks should be addressed to the T.A. first. If you and the T.A. cannot agree then the T.A. will discuss the situation with the lecturer.
  ○ Appeals must occur within 2 weeks after the first day that the marked assignments were made available to students. After that 2 week period has gone by, no more appeals will be considered.

• Cheating Policy:
  ○ The first time you are caught cheating on an assignment, you will receive NEGATIVE 100% for the assignment (e.g if the assignment was worth 10% of your final overall grade, you will be given 0 for the assignment AND an additional -10% will be added to your overall grade) AND the Dean of Science (and, if you are not a Science student, your Deans office) will be notified. The Dean will mark this offence in your file. The second time you are caught cheating you will be removed from the course, and the Dean of Science will be notified again and more severe consequences (such as being removed from the university) will be applied.
  ○ Giving your code to someone else is considered as much a violation of the cheating policy as taking code from someone so NEVER give your code to another student and protect your code (don't leave memory sticks lying around in the labs, etc.)
  ○ Working together is encouraged as it promotes learning, so you can help or ask other students for help, just never ever cut/copy and paste code, always discuss and explain but do not email/give code to ANYONE!.

• Extensions:
  ○ Extensions may be granted only by the course instructor. If you have serious medical or compassionate grounds for an extension, you should follow the procedure for Academic Accommodation for Medical Illness as given below.

REMEMBER: No excuses for missed quizzes, late assignments or missed exams will be accepted under any condition without official notice from the Dean of Science's office!
After-hours access to Computer Science lab rooms is by student card. If a student card is lost, you will need to visit the Student Services Building to obtain a replacement. As of 2018, the cost for a replacement card is $25. More information is available at http://www.registrar.uwo.ca/general-information/western_onecard.html.

Students enrolled in Computer Science courses will be granted access to the labs within 7 days of enrollment. If you do not have access to the labs after 7 days, please open a ticket with Science Technology Services at https://helpdesk.sci.uwo.ca.

EMAIL CONTACT

We will occasionally need to send email messages to the whole class or to students individually. Email will be sent to the Western email address assigned to students by Information Technology Services (ITS). It is each student's responsibility to read this email on a frequent and regular basis, or have it forwarded to an alternative email address if preferred. See the ITS web site for directions on forwarding email. You are responsible for checking your email at least every 72 hours as this will be instructors main method of communicating with the students outside of lectures.

However, you should note that email at ITS (your Western account) and other email providers such as hotmail.com or yahoo.com may have quotas or limits on the amount of space they can use. If you let your email accumulate there, your mailbox may fill up and you may lose important email from your instructors. Losing email that you have forwarded to an alternative email address is not an excuse for missing out on important information.

You are encouraged to contact the course instructor via email, with brief, email appropriate questions regarding lecture material or clarification of assignments. However, please check the course web site for answers to frequently asked questions, or to see if the information is already there, before emailing the instructor.

Note: You must send email from your Western account, and start the subject line with CS3319 followed by whatever else you want to put in the subject line. Other email may be filtered out. Please send email in plain text format.

IMPORTANT LEGALITIES

It is Faculty of Science policy that a student who chooses to write a test or exam deems themselves fit enough to do so, and the student must accept the mark obtained. Claims of medical, physical, or emotional distress after the fact will not be considered. There is no opportunity for a reweight of the other course components after the test or exam has been written. The reason of “I did not want to write a heavily weighted final” is not a valid reason for writing the midterm test while ill.

It is university policy that a regularly scheduled class (lecture, lab, or tutorial) takes precedence over tests and exams. Therefore, if another course schedules a test or exam that takes place during your lab or tutorial, the instructor for that course must accommodate you. No electronic devices (phones, iPods, etc.) may be in your possession during tests and exams, even for timekeeping purposes.

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at this website: http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf.

Computer-marked, multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY AND EVALUATION POLICY

We want you to do well in the course, but we also have to be fair. The university is committed to academic integrity and has high ethical and moral standards. All students will be treated equally and evaluated using the criteria presented in this course outline and their respective weights. The evaluation criteria are based strictly on actual achievement, not on effort or how hard the student tried. Claims of an excellent academic history, of attendance in the course components, or of personal issues (family, relationship, financial, etc.) cannot be used to justify a higher grade in the course because they are not criteria for evaluation. There is no extra work available for extra credit or to “make up” another grade. We do not offer any extra assignments, essays, experiments, or other work of any kind to any student.

The requirement for a higher grade in order to, for example, maintain a scholarship, enter a program, or obtain a higher GPA for various reasons, is not a justifiable reason for increasing your grade. If we increased or “bumped” your grade (i.e. gave you a grade that you did not legitimately earn), it would be unfair to the other students and also a great disservice to the scholarships and programs who are evaluating all students on the basis of their grades.

TUTORING

The role of tutoring is to help students understand course material. Tutors should not write part or all of an assignment for the students who hire them. Having employed the same tutor as another student is not a legitimate defense against an accusation of collusion, should two students hand in assignments judged similar beyond the possibility of coincidence.

COMPUTING FACILITIES

Each student will be given an account on the Computer Science Department senior undergraduate computing facility, GAUL. In accepting the GAUL account, a student agrees to abide by the department's Rules of Ethical Conduct.

RULES OF ETHICAL CONDUCT

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following Web site:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf

All assignments are individual assignments. You may discuss approaches to problems among yourselves; however, the actual details of the work (assignment coding, quizzes, answers to concept questions, etc.) must be your individual effort.

Plagiarism: Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea, or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence (see Scholastic Offence Policy in the Western Academic Calendar).

Assignments that are judged to be the result of academic dishonesty will, for the student's first offence, be given a mark of zero with an additional penalty equal to the weight of the assignment also being applied. You are
responsible for reading and respecting the Computer Science Department's policy on Scholastic Offences and Rules of Ethical Conduct.

The University of Western Ontario uses software for plagiarism checking. Students will be required to submit their programs in electronic form for plagiarism checking. Students will be required to submit their programs in electronic form for plagiarism checking. Also, references will be requested when downloading images from the Internet for assignments.

**ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION FOR MEDICAL ILLNESS**

If you are unable to meet a course requirement due to illness or other serious circumstances, you must provide valid medical or other supporting documentation to your academic counselling unit for your home faculty as soon as possible and contact your instructor immediately. It is the student's responsibility to make alternative arrangements with their instructor once the accommodation has been approved and the instructor has been informed. In the event of a missed final exam, a "Recommendation of Special Examination" form must be obtained from the academic counselling unit for your home faculty immediately. For further information please see: [http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf](http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf)

A student requiring academic accommodation due to illness should use the Student Medical Certificate when visiting an off-campus medical facility or request a Record’s Release Form (located in the academic counselling unit for their home faculty) for visits to Student Health Services. The form can be found here: [https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf](https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf)

Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health@Western: [http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/](http://www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/) for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.

**STUDENT SERVICES**

Additional student-run support services are offered by the USC, [http://westernusc.ca/services](http://westernusc.ca/services).

The website for Registrarial Services is [http://www.registrar.uwo.ca](http://www.registrar.uwo.ca).

**CLASSROOM AND COURSE ACCESSIBILITY AND ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSD) at 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation.

The policy on Accommodation for Students with Disabilities can be found here: [http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_disabilities.pdf](http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_disabilities.pdf)

**SDC’s LEARNING SKILLS SERVICES**

WSS Room 4100 - [www.sdc.uwo.ca/learning](http://www.sdc.uwo.ca/learning) LS counsellors are ready to help you improve your learning skills. We offer presentations on strategies for improving time management, multiple-choice exam preparation/writing, textbook reading, and more. Individual support is offered throughout the Fall/Winter terms in the drop-in Learning Help Centre, and year-round through individual counselling.